

FOUNDATION COURSE
STANDARD 6 TO 8
BY
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Students in our schools come from heterogeneous background. Some children face difficulties in learning English as they lack English basic skills.

This course has been designed with the objective to give a foundation in Basic English for class VI students so that learning with fun and activity must be a constant joy and not a burden for them. It is presumed that the purposeful scheduled application of the resources listed below with the set intension may lessen their anxiety and promote leaning ability of English language with ease and delight.

This foundation course is divided into 3 levels

Teacher will conduct a pre test to put students under each of this 3 levels and carry over this course and conduct a post test.

Level 1:Alphabet ,Letter level ,Writing strokes and letters and 2 letter words, CVC words

Level 2:;Tricky words, Silent letters, Rhyming words, Phrases,Classified vocabulary

Level 3:Grammar words,Often used sentences, Dialogues, Small stories and composition

This course will have a vocabulary games, Reading cards and worksheets for each.

FOUNDATION COURSE-PLAN

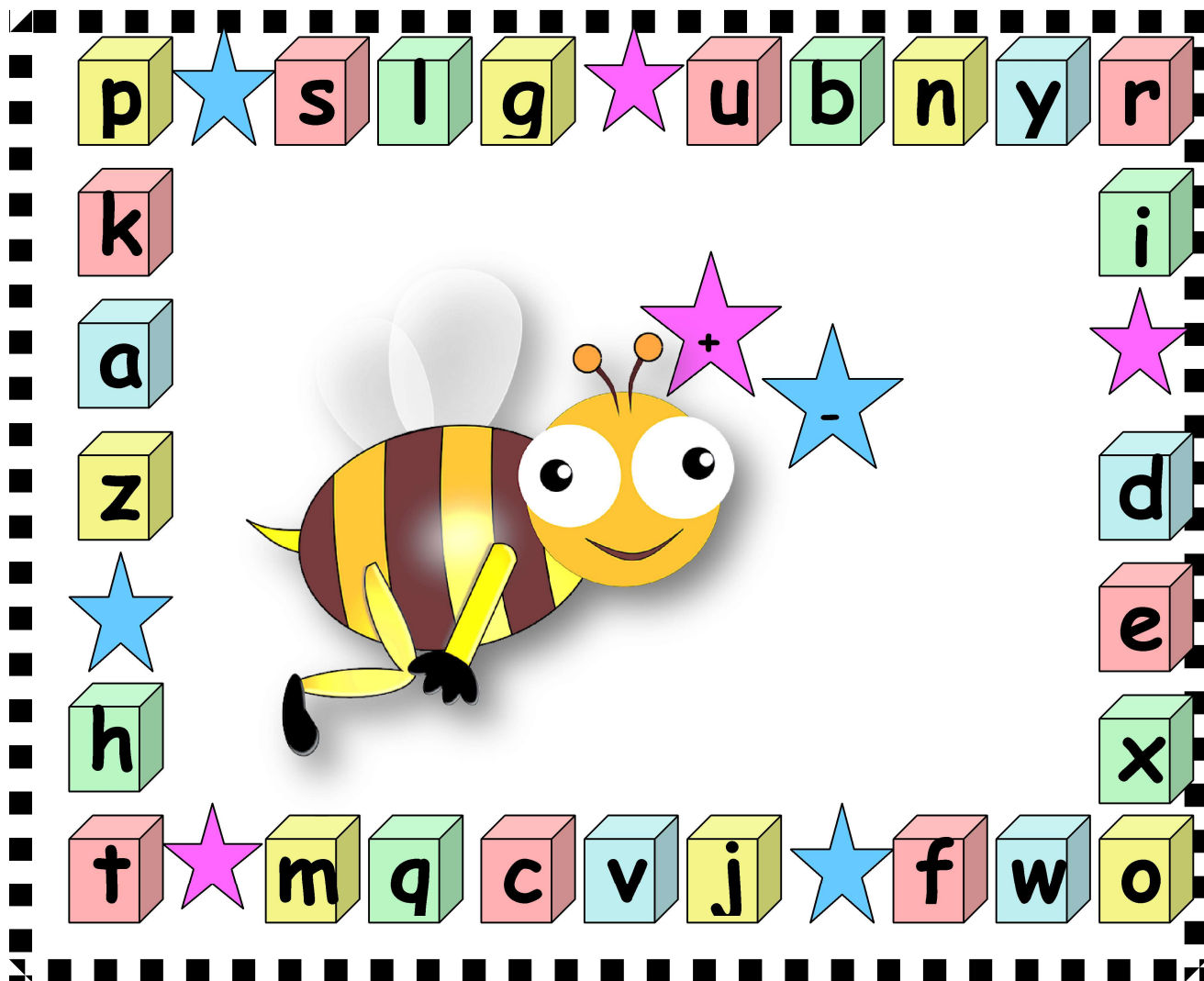
Level	Competency	Timeframe
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1	Letter set 1-Read and write	2
1	Letter set 2-Read and write	2
1	Letter set 3-Read and write	2
1	A to Z Vocabulary	2
1	2 to 10 letter words	2
TOTAL 10 Days		
2	CVC Words	2
2	Sight words	2
2	Silent letters	2
2	Rhyming words	2
2	Classified Vocabulary , Phrases	2
TOTAL 10 Days		
3	Verbs	2
3	Parts of speech	2
3	Often used sentences	2
3	Dialogues	2
3	Short Stories	2
TOTAL 10 Days		

Level 1

Day 1 (Play time)

Pair with your friend and play



- ▶ roll die, move according to number shown
 - ▶ name letter on block
 - ▶ name something beginning with letter on block
 - ▶ go forward or back accordingly if land on a star
- play as long as desired, no winning block






Letter set 1: Teachers give practice to write these letters both in capitals and smalls and ask the students to combine the letters to make words and read.

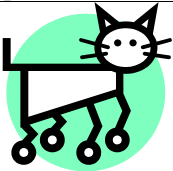

b	c	s	t	f
h	x		a	e

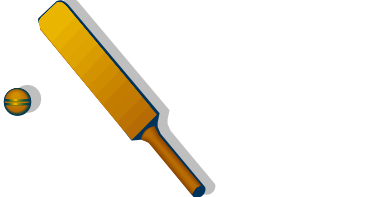


Teachers give practice to write these letters both in capitals and smalls and mix letters to make words and read

Worksheet 1

Circle the correct word for the picture

	Bat	sat
	cat	Mat
	Hat	fat
	chat	Cat
	pat	rat

Fill In the Blanks and practice writing the words		Match the picture with the word	
	Ca_		rat
	M_t		sat

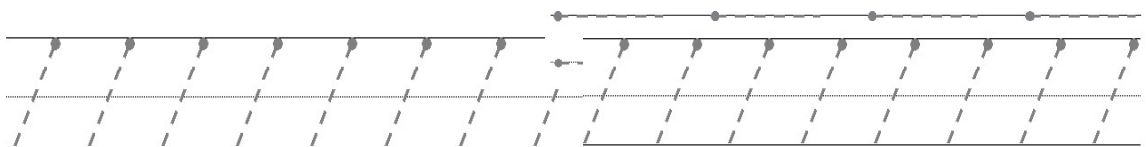
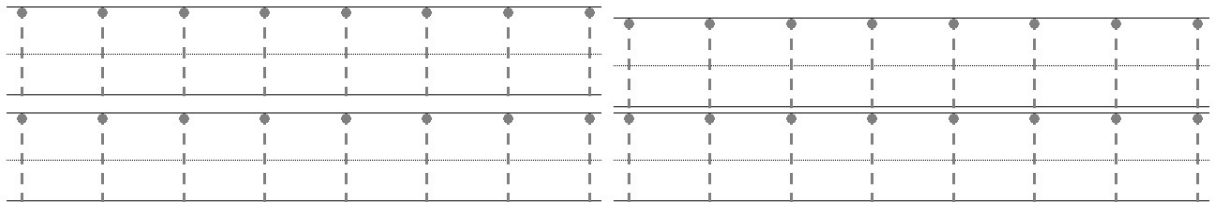
	_at		fat
	H_t		bat

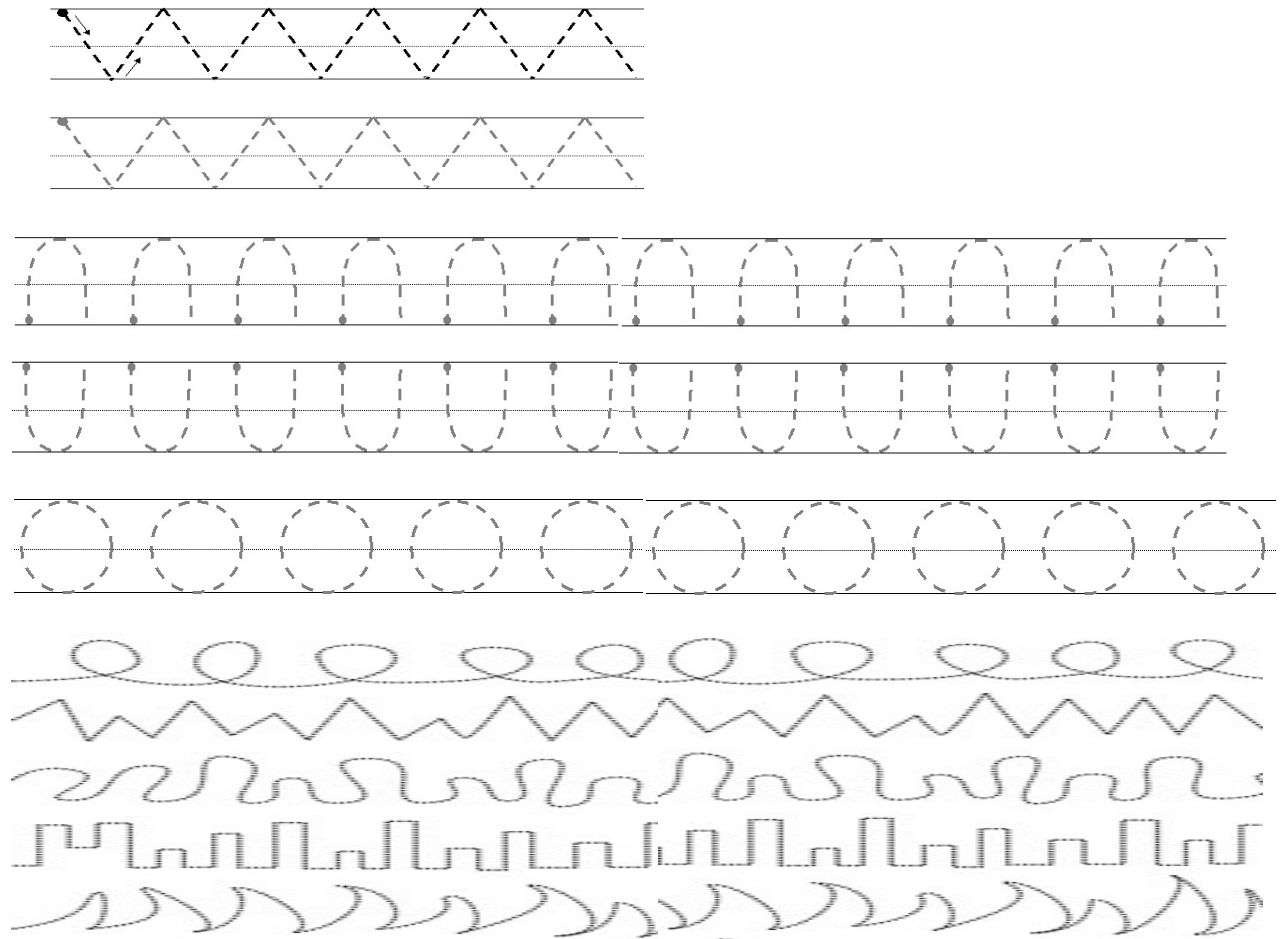
Circle the word which does not rhyme with at.

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| Cat | hat | man |
| rat | bad | mat |
| car | fat | hat |
| sat | far | bat |
| mat | jam | rat |

WRITING

1.5.Practise Writing the strokes





1.2. PLAY TIME

Prepare cards having I have 'A' and who has 'a' for 26 letters in capitals and small letters

distribute a to z capitals and smalls in mixed way.ask children to play matching game saying I have 'A' and who has 'a' .Those who pair correctly gets a point

I have

a

Who has

B



Match like this

Student asks I have capital A and who has small a and match

Letter set 2

Listen to the teacher and circle the letters

Letter set 2: Teachers give practice to write this letters both in capitals and smalls and ask the students to combine the letters to make words and read.

g	j	d	k	l
y	n		i	o

Worksheet 1

Circle the correct word read by the teacher

Bet	Net	Set	Yet
Pet	Jet	Wet	Chess

Less	Neck	slot	leg
beg	shed	ben	den
men	Sell	Bell	shell

Write on the dotted lines



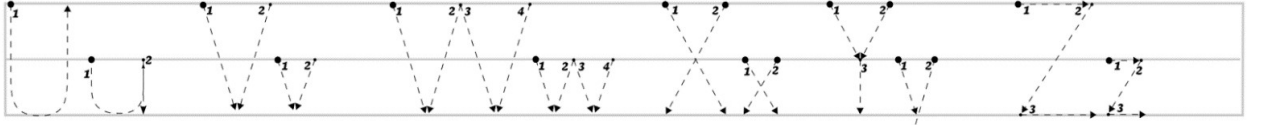
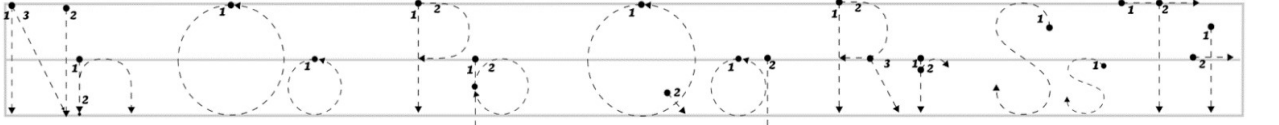
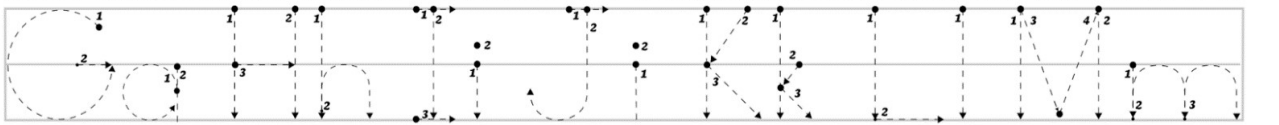
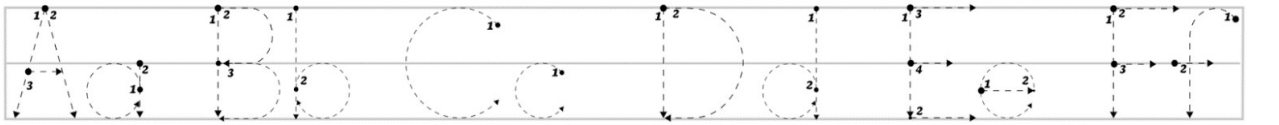
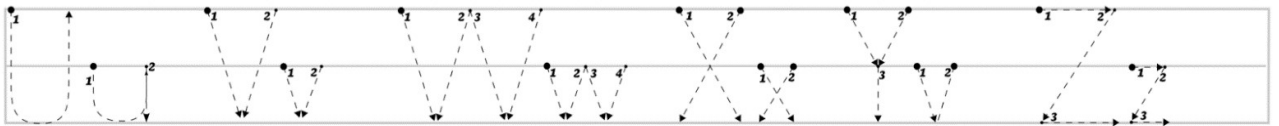
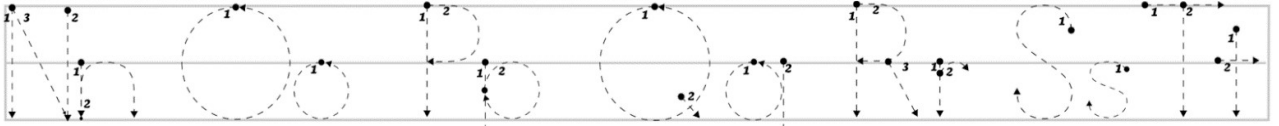
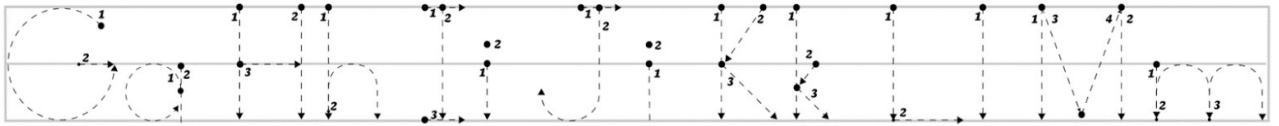
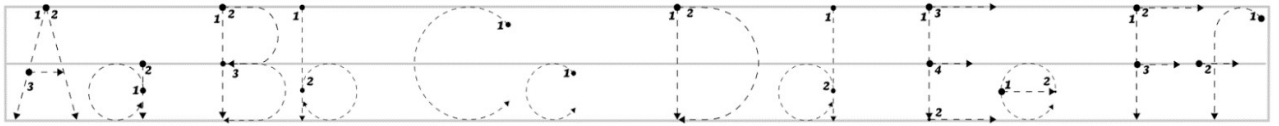
Letter set 3: Teachers give practice to write this letters both in capital and small and ask the students to combine the letters to make words and read.

v	w	m	p	q
r	z			u

Fill in the missing letters and make words

B_t	N_t	_et	Ye_
P_t	J_t	We_	Che__
Le__	Ne__	Sl_t	L_g
Be_	Sh_d	Be_	De_
Me_	Sell	Be__	Sh_ll

Practise Writing the capital letters and small letters



Write the capital letters for the small letters
Write small letters for the capital letters

a		n		A		N	
b		o		B		O	
c		p		C		P	
d		q		D		Q	
e		r		E		R	
f		s		F		S	
g		t		G		T	
h		u		H		U	
i		v		I		V	
j		w		J		W	
k		x		K		X	
l		y		L		Y	
m		z		M		Z	

Vocabulary

Aa



Ff
aeroplane



fish

Bb



ball

Gg



grass

Cc



cat hut

Dd



dog

Ii



india

Ee



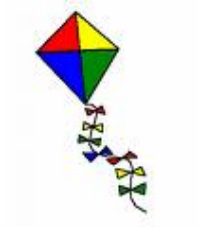
ele

Jj



jar

Kk



kite

Pp



parrot

Ll



lemon

Qq



question mark

Mm



moon

Rr



rat

Nn



nose

Ss



shirt

Oo



owl

Tt



Xx



Uu

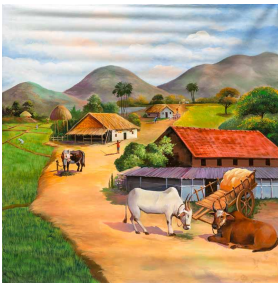


umbrella

Yy



Vv



Zz



village

Ww



water

Activity

English Alphabet (Vocabulary)

A group of letters giving meaning is a word.

Ask students to words starting with letters in the alphabet

A:- Addition, ,Animate,Arrived, Amazed, Attitude

B:- Boring, Believe, Bench, Begin

C:- Chores, Cursed, Cheerful,Charming

D:- Drag, Division, Developed,Department











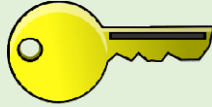
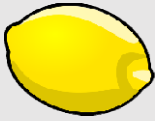



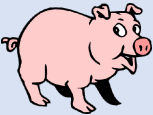

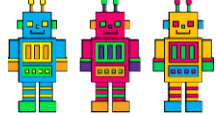





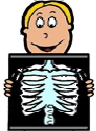


E:- Enough, Except, Elf, Even

F:- Feel, Fashion, Fist, Fraction, Finally

G:- Grabbed, Grant, Glitch, Guide

H:- Hamper, Help, Human, Happened

My Alphabet Chart

<p>Aa</p> 	<p>Bb</p> 	<p>Cc</p> 	<p>Dd</p> 	<p>Ee</p> 	<p>Ff</p> 	<p>Gg</p> 
<p>Hh</p> 	<p>Ii</p> 	<p>Jj</p> 	<p>Kk</p> 	<p>Ll</p> 	<p>Mm</p> 	<p>Nn</p> 
<p>Oo</p> 	<p>Pp</p> 	<p>Qq</p> 	<p>Rr</p> 	<p>Ss</p> 	<p>Tt</p> 	<p>Uu</p> 
<p>Vv</p> 	<p>Ww</p> 	<p>Xx</p> 	<p>Yy</p> 	<p>Zz</p> 		

▶ Ask students to name initial picture sound ,connect letters to match initial sound of pictures.

The image displays the English alphabet from 'a' to 'z' arranged in a semi-circle at the top. Below the letters are various colorful illustrations of objects and animals. The letters are: a (red), b (blue), c (blue), d (blue), e (red), f (blue), g (blue), h (blue), i (red), j (blue), k (blue), l (blue), m (blue), n (blue), o (red), p (blue), q (blue), r (blue), s (blue), t (blue), u (red), v (blue), w (blue), x (blue), y (blue), z (blue). The illustrations include: a crown, a pencil, a butterfly, a watch, a train, a hat, a cracked egg, a zebra, a rabbit, a lion, a monkey, an umbrella, a cow, a dog, a star, a mug, a violin, a red ball, a kite, a number 9, a fish, a igloo, a red apple, a pair of glasses, a magnet, and a zebra's legs.

READING

Add few more words to the list

- One letter words : a, I
- Two letter words : or, up, on, so, no.....
- Three letter words : his, her,.....
- Four letter words : call, ball, doll, fall, book,.....
- Five letter words : small, think, child, table,.....
- Six letter words : lesson, ground, monkey, donkey,...
- Seven letter words : cricket, thought, promise,.....
- Eight letter words : homework, homesick, daughter,.....
- Nine letter words : crocodile, knowledge, aeroplane, admission...
- Ten letter words : dictionary, impossible, impressive,.....

LEVEL 2

RHYMING WORDS

ab - cab, dab, fab, gab, jab, lab, nab, tab, blab, crab, flab, grab, scab, slab, stab

ace - face, lace, pace, race, vase, brace, grace, place

ack - back, lack, pack, rack, sack, tack, yak, black, crack, flack, knack, quack, slack, smack, snack, stack, track, whack, attack

ad - bad, cad, dad, fad, had, lad, mad, pad, sad, tad, clad, plaid

ail - bale, dale, fail, frail, hale, hail, kale, mail, male, nail, pail, tale, rail, sail, stale, scale, snail, trail, vale, wail, whale, detail, email

air - air, bare, care, chair, dare, fair, hair, lair, pair, rare, tear, wear, blare, chair, flare, glare, prayer, stare, scare, share, spare, square, there, where, aware, beware, compare, declare, despair, prepare, repair, unfair

ake - ache, bake, fake, lake, make, rake, sake, take, wake, brake, break, flake, quake, snake, stake, steak, awake, mistake

all - all, ball, call, doll, fall, gall, hall, mall, pall, tall, wall, crawl, small, stall, squall, baseball, football

am - bam, cam, dam, ham, ram, yam, clam, cram, dram, gram, slam, tram

an - an, ban, can, fan, man, pan, ran, tan, van, bran, flan, plan, scan, span, began

and - and, band, hand, land, sand, bland, grand, command, demand, expand, stand, understand

ap - cap, gap, lap, map, nap, rap, sap, tap, zap, chap, clap, flap, slap, snap, strap, trap, wrap

ar - are, bar, car, far, jar, mar, par, tar, scar, star, afar, guitar

at - at, bat, cat, fat, hat, mat, pat, rat, sat, brat, flat, that, scat, spat, splat, combat

ate - ate, date, fate, gate, hate, late, mate, rate, wait, crate, great, plate, skate, slate, state, straight, trait, weight, create

aw - law, raw, saw, claw, draw, flaw, gnaw, straw

ax - fax, lax, max, tax, wax, flax, slacks, tracks

ear - bear, dear, fear, gear, hear, near, rear, sear, tear, wear, year, clear, leer, spear, steer

ed - bed, dead, fed, head, led, read, red, said, wed, bread, bled, dread, fled, pled, spread, thread, tread, instead

eek - geek, leek, meek, peek, reek, seek, week, beak, creek, freak, Greek, sleek

ell - bell, dell, fell, sell, tell, well, yell, shell, smell, spell, farewell, hotel, motel

en - den, hen, men, pen, ten, glen, then, when, wren, again

et - bet, get, jet, let, met, net, pet, set, vet, wet, yet, threat, barrette, reset, upset

ick - lick, nick, pick, sick, tick, wick, brick, click, flick, prick, quick, slick, stick, trick

in - bin, chin, din, kin, pin, sin, tin, win, grin, skin, thin, twin, begin, within

ing - ding, king, ping, ring, sing, wing, zing, bling, bring, cling, fling, sling, spring, sting, string, swing, thing

it - bit, fit, hit, kit, lit, mitt, pit, sit, flit, knit, quit, skit, slit, spit, split, wit, admit, commit, permit

ite - bite, kite, bright, fight, fright, knight, light, might, night, plight, quite, right, slight, tight, white, write, delight, tonight

oh - go, doe, hoe, low, mow, row, sew, toe, blow, crow, dough, flow, know, glow, grow, know, show, slow, snow, stow, though, throw, ago, although, below

oke - joke, poke, woke, yoke, broke, cloak, croak, stoke, awoke

ore - bore, core, fore, gore, lore, more, pore, sore, tore, wore, boar, floor, store, implore

ot - cot, dot, got, hot, lot, not, pot, rot, tot, bought, fought, blot, knot, plot, taught, shot, slot, spot, squat, trot, forgot

ound - bound, crowned, found, ground, hound, mound, pound, round, sound, wound, around, astound, surround

oze - bows, hose, nose, rose, toes, blows, flows, froze, grows, prose, those

ub - cub, hub, pub, rub, sub, tub, club, stub, scrub, shrub

uck - buck, duck, luck, muck, suck, tuck, pluck, stuck, struck, truck

ump - bump, dump, hump, lump, pump, clump, plump, slump, stump, trump

un - bun, fun, gun, one, run, son, sun, ton, won, done, none, begun, outdone, undone

SILENT LETTERS

Words with Silent Letter A

- *Artistically*
- *Logically*
- *Musically*
- *Physically*
- *Critically*

Words with Silent Letter B

- *Ap**lomb***
- *B**omb***
- *Cl**imb***
- *Co**mb***
- *Co**ulomb***

- *Cr**umb***

- *De**bt***

- *Do**ubt***

- *Du**mb***

- *Ja**mb***

- *La**mb***

- *Li**mb***

- *Nu**mb***

- *Plu**mber***

- *Sub**tle***

- *Succu**mb***

- *Thu**mb***

- *To**mb***

- *Wo**mb***

Words with Silent Letter C

- *Abs**cess***

- *Asc**end***

- *Asc**ent***

- *Conscie**nce***

- *Conscie**ous***

- *Cresc**ent***

- *Desc**end***

- *Disci**ple***

- *Evanesc**e***

- *Fascina**te***

- *Fluoresce**nt***

- *Muscle*
- *Obscene*
- *Resuscitate*
- *Scenario*
- *Scene*
- *Scent*
- *Science*
- *Scissors*
- *Transcend*

**Words with Silent
Letter D**

- *Badge*
- *Edge*
- *Handkerchief*
- *Handsome*
- *Hedge*
- *Sandwich*
- *Wedge*
- *Wednesday*

**Words with Silent
Letter E**

- *Age*
- *Breathe*
- *Bridge*
- *Change*
- *Clothes*
- *Gene*
- *Hate*
- *Like*
- *Love*
- *Please*
- *Vegetable*

**Words with Silent
Letter G**

- *Align*
- *Assign*

- *Benign*
- *Campaign*
- *Champagne*
- *Cologne*
- *Consign*
- *Design*
- *Feign*
- *Foreign*
- *Gnarly*
- *Gnome*
- *Reign*
- *Resign*
- *Sign*

**Words with Silent
Letter H**

- *Ache*
- *Anchor*
- *Archaeology*
- *Architect*
- *Chaos*
- *Character*
- *Charisma*
- *Chemical*
- *Chlorine*
- *Choir*
- *Chord*
- *Choreograph*
- *Chrome*
- *Echo*
- *Ghost*
- *Honest*
- *Hour*
- *Mechanic*
- *Monarchy*
- *Orchestra*
- *Psychic*
- *Rhythm*

- *Scheme*
- *School*
- *Stomach*
- *Tech*
- *What*
- *When*
- *Where*
- *Whether*
- *Which*
- *While*
- *White*
- *Why*

**Words with Silent
Letter I**

- *Business*
- *Parliament*

**Words with Silent
Letter K**

- *Knack*
- *Knead*
- *Knee*
- *Kneel*
- *Knew*
- *Knickers*
- *Knife*
- *Knight*
- *Knitting*
- *Knob*
- *Knock*
- *Knot*
- *Know*
- *Knowledge*
- *Knuckle*

**Words with Silent
Letter L**

- *Almond*
- *Balm*
- *Calf*
- *Calm*

- *Chalk*
- *Could*
- *Folk*
- *Half*
- *Palm*
- *Salmon*
- *Should*
- *Talk*
- *Walk*
- *Would*
- *Yolk*

**Words with Silent
Letter N**

- *Autumn*
- *Column*
- *Damn*
- *Hymn*

**Words with Silent
Letter P**

- *Coup*
- *Cupboard*
- *Pneumonia*
- *Pseudo*
- *Psychiatrist*
- *Psychic*
- *Psychology*
- *Psychotherapy*
- *Psychotic*
- *Raspberry*
- *Receipt*

**Words with Silent
Letter S**

- *Aisle*
- *Island*
- *Patios*

**Words with Silent
Letter T**

- *Apostle*
- *Bristle*
- *Bustle*
- *Butcher*
- *Castle*
- *Christmas*
- *Fasten*
- *Glisten*
- *Hustle*
- *Listen*
- *Match*
- *Moisten*
- *Mortgage*
- *Nestle*
- *Often*
- *Rustle*
- *Scratch*
- *Soften*
- *Thistle*
- *Watch*
- *Whistle*
- *Witch*
- *Wrestle*

**Words with Silent
Letter U**

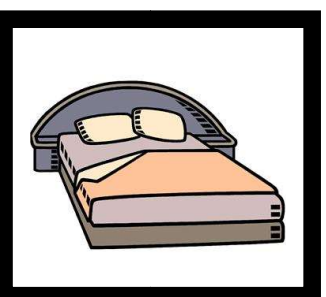
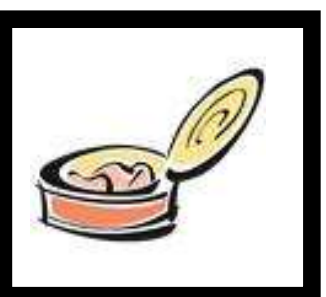
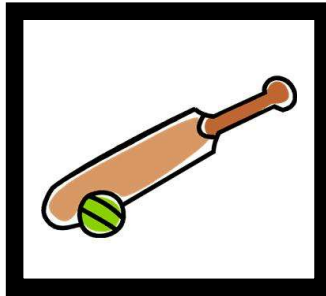
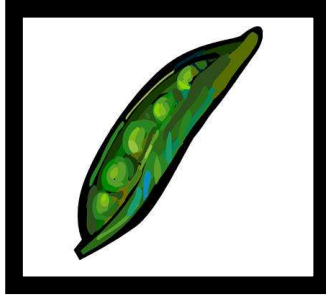
- *Baguette*
- *Biscuit*
- *Building*
- *Circuit*
- *Disguise*
- *Guard*
- *Guess*
- *Guest*
- *Guild*
- *Guile*
- *Guilt*
- *Guitar*
- *Rogue*

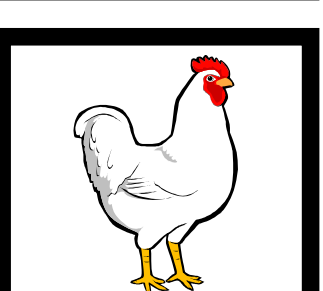
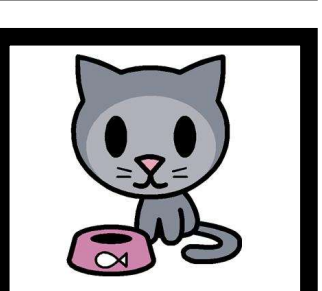
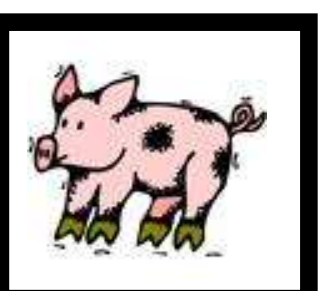
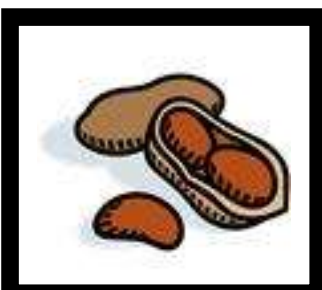
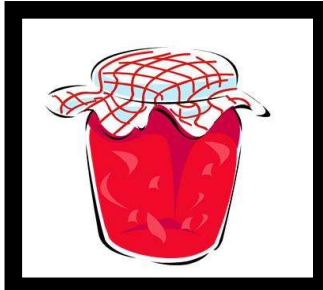
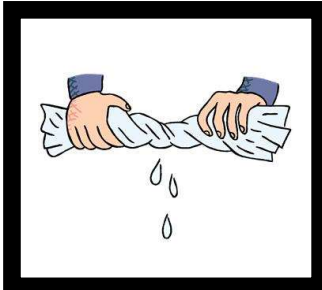
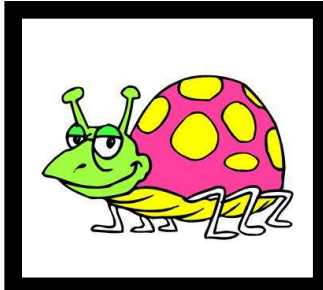
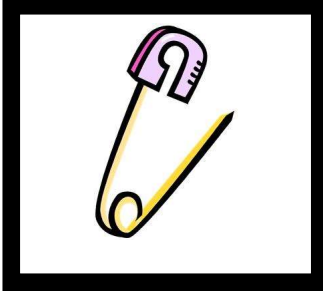
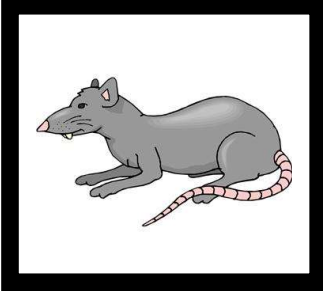
- *Silhouette*
- *Tongue*
- *Vogue*

**Words with Silent
Letter W**

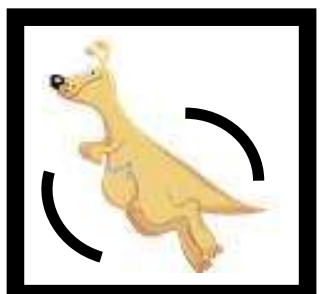
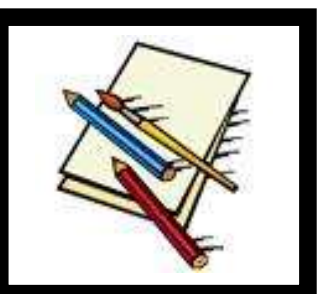
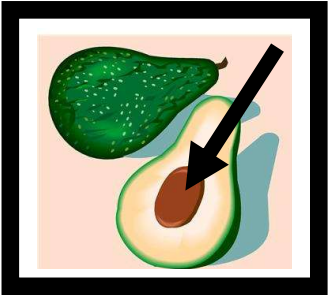
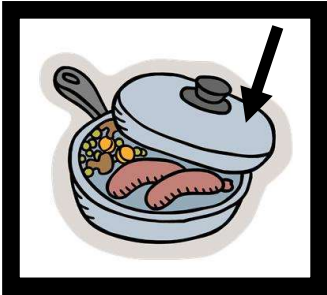
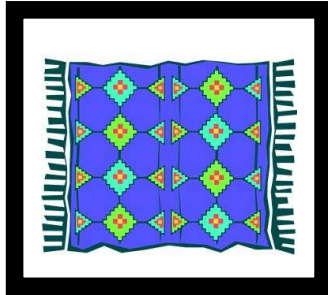
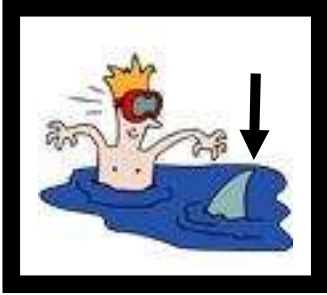
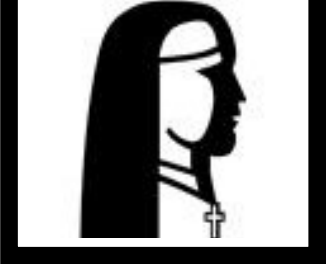
- *Answer*
- *Awry*
- *Playwright*
- *Sword*
- *Two*
- *Whole*
- *Wrack*
- *Wrap*
- *Wrapper*
- *Wrath*
- *Wreath*
- *Wreck*
- *Wreckage*
- *Wren*
- *Wrench*
- *Wrestling*
- *Wretched*
- *Wriggle*
- *Wring*
- *Wrinkle*
- *Wrist*
- *Wrong*
- *Wrote*

Match the pictures with words given below

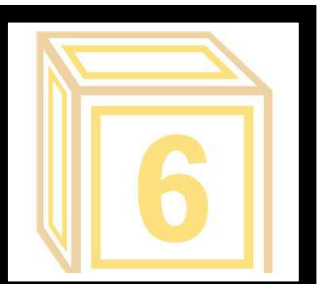




tap - dig - log - wig - rat - pin - run - sun - bag - bug - rag - jam - bin - leg - nut -
 jug - pig - dog - pup - mum - hat - rug - cat - hen



2 + 4 = ?



Zip - hot - nun - bun - fan - fin - wag - hug - mat - pan - lid - pip - mad - jog - hit
- hot - pin - top - pad - hop - sum - cap - car - six

SIGHT WORDS (Read this words and underline these words in the story given below) Give writing practice and dictation.

Words 1-25	Words 26-50	Words 51-75	Words 76-100	Words 101-125	Words 126-150	Words 151-175	Words 176-200	Words 200-220
the	look	get	ride	away	again	black	warm	wash
to	is	them	into	old	play	white	ate	show
and	her	like	just	by	who	ten	full	hot
he	there	one	blue	their	been	does	those	because
a	some	this	red	here	may	bring	done	far
I	out	my	from	saw	stop	goes	use	live
you	as	would	good	call	off	write	fast	draw
it	be	me	any	after	never	always	say	clean
of	have	will	about	well	seven	drink	light	grow
in	go	yes	around	think	eight	once	pick	best
was	we	big	want	ran	cold	soon	hurt	upon
said	am	went	don't	let	today	made	pull	these
his	then	are	how	help	fly	run	cut	sing
that	little	come	know	make	myself	gave	kind	together
she	down	if	right	going	round	open	both	please
for	do	now	put	sleep	tell	has	sit	thank
on	came	long	too	brown	much	find	which	wish
they	could	no	got	yellow	keep	only	fall	many
but	when	came	take	five	give	us	carry	shall
had	did	ask	where	six	work	three	small	laugh
at	what	very	every	walk	first	our	under	
him	so	an	pretty	two	try	better	read	
with	see	over	jump	or	new	hold	why	
up	not	your	green	before	must	buy	own	
all	were	its	four	eat	start	funny	found	

(Read the story and Circle the Sight Words you find in the above table .)

The Best Thing In The World

Once upon a time, there were four brothers who lived in a far away land. Their father was an old king. One day he said, "I will not live long now. Today

you must start out into the world. In a year, bring back the best thing you have found. The one who can pick the best thing shall be the new king." The first brother said, "I will look in every city or town. I will buy the best thing I can for my father." The next two brothers said, "We will both go on fast ships over the sea. We will find something better." The last brother said, "I am going to ask the people here in our own land to tell me the best thing." The other three brothers began to laugh. "Then you will never be king!" They said.

The last brother started off. When he had gone about six miles, he met a man. "What do you carry in those big bags?" he asked. "The best thing in the world," said the man. "These are full of the good nuts which fall from my five nut trees." "I don't think that would work," said the brother to himself, "I must try again." The brother went on another seven miles. He found a small brown bird. It had been hurt, so he put it in his coat where it could keep warm. As he went on, he saw a little girl crying. He ran to meet her. "Why are you crying?" he asked. "I want to get some water from the well," she said. "We use so much. We drink cold water. We wash the clothes clean with hot water. But I do not know how to pull it up. Please show me." The brother said, "Hold this bird and I will help you. It does not fly around any more because it got its wing cut." "Thank you. What a pretty bird!" she said. "I wish you would give it to me. If you will let me keep it, I will always be very kind to it. I will take care of it myself. I will make it grow well again." "Yes, you may have it," said the brother. So he gave her the bird and went on.

At night, he went to sleep under a round yellow haystack. When it was light again he walked on. Every day he would walk eight or ten miles. He asked the people about the best thing in the world. Some said it was best to sing. Some said it was best to run and jump and play. Some said the green grass was best. Some liked the red and blue and white flowers best. One man said the best thing was to ride a black horse. He always stopped to help people who needed it. Soon he made many friends. All the people began to like him. They would say, "See there goes the king's son. He would be just the right kind of king for us."

Every door was open to him. The people would call to him to stop. They would ask him to come and eat with them. After he ate, he would sit down and read to the children. After he read, he showed them how to draw and write. Months went by. He still had no beautiful thing to take to his father. Just before the year was done, he went home again.

The time came when the king called his sons together. "What did you bring?" He asked them all. The other brothers had many beautiful things. "And what did you bring?" said the king to the last brother. "This is too funny!" said the other brothers. "He has nothing!" But the king was kind to the last brother. "What did you bring me?" the king asked again. "I bring only the friendship of your people," said the last brother. "That is the best thing!" cried his father. "You shall be the new king."

SILENT LETTERS

SILENT - A

artistically - /ɑ:(r)tstɪkəl/

Other examples:logically, musically, romantically,stoically

SILENT - B

climb - /klaɪm/

Other examples:comb, crumbs, debt, doubt, numb, subtle,thumbb, tomb,
bombb

SILENT - C

muscle - /mʌsl/

Other examples:scissors, science, scene,acquire, sick

SILENT - D

Wednesday - /wenzdeɪ/

Other examples:sandwich, handsome, edge, bridge, handkerchief, badge

SILENT - E

hate - /hæt/

Other examples:namee, likee, breathee

SILENT - F

(no words)

SILENT - G

sign - /saɪn/

Other examples: champagne, gnaw, high, light, reign, though, through,
design

SILENT - H

honest - /ɒnɪst/

Other examples: ghost, heir, hour, what, whether, rhythm

SILENT - I

ibusiness - /bɪznəs/

SILENT - J

(no words)

SILENT - K

knead - /ni:d/

Other examples: knife, knight, knock, knot, know

SILENT - L

would - /wʊd/

Other examples: should, calf, half, salmon, talk, yolk

SILENT - M

mnemonic - /nɪməʊnɪk/

Other examples: mneme, mnemic, mnemotechnic

SILENT - N

autumn - /a:təm/

Other examples: column, condemn, damn, hymn, solemn

SILENT - O

Colonel - /kɜ:nl/

Other examples: people

SILENT - P

Pneumonia - /nju:məʊniə/

Other examples: psychology, recept

SILENT - Q

(no words)

SILENT - R

art - /a:t/

Other examples: artist, mark, orb, orchestra, urgent, urn

SILENT - S

island - /aɪlənd/

Other examples: debris, apropos, bourgeois, aisle

SILENT - T

castle - /ka:sl/

Other examples: asthma, listen, watch, match, soften, gourmet, rapport, ricochet

SILENT - U

guess - /ges/

Other examples: colleague, guard, guide, guilt, guitar, tongue, building, rogue, biscuit

SILENT - V

(no words)

SILENT - W

write - /raɪt/

answer - /ɑ:nsə(r)/

Other examples: sword, two, whole, wrist, who, wrong

SILENT - X

faux pas - /fəʊpɑ:z/ /g;mcgh];

SILENT - Z

rendezvous - /rɒndɪvu:z/

SILENT - GH

plough - /plau/

Other examples: night, bright, flight, fight, sight, night

SILENT - CH

yacht - /jɒt/


Classified vocabulary


Preparing my own dictionary (activity for students)


Help the students prepare their own dictionary under the following categories:


- a. **School** : school building, office.....
- b. **Classroom** : bench, black board.....
- c. **Library** : books, magazine.....
- d. **Computer lab**: computer, monitor.....
- e. **Dining hall**: lunch, breakfast.....
- f. **Hostel**: garden, gate.....
- g. **Play ground**: ball, player.....
- h. **House**: bed, cot.....
- i. **Tuck shop**: pencil, biscuits,
- j. **Garden**: flower, trees,
- k. **Office**: clerk, stationery,
- l. **Work shop**: carpet, tools.....


Worksheet :
Add suitable articles. (a an, the)

1. It is 


2. It is 


3. It is 


4. It is 


5. It is 

6. It is 

7. It is 

8. It is 

9. It is 

10. He is 

LEVEL 3

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

Parts of speech

Noun

A noun is a naming word

Nouns-Gender:

Then the teacher asks the students to pick out all the nouns in the above listed words that are the names of **females, males, Neuter Gender, Common Gender.**

Now the teacher explains the nouns can be found in different forms:

1. Feminine Gender is a noun which denotes names of female members.

E.g. Prithicka, girl, cows, hen

2. Masculine Gender is a noun which denotes names of male members.

E.g. Ram, boy, tiger, bull, cock

3. Neuter gender is a noun which denotes names of non-living things.

E.g. table, chair, fan

4. Common Gender is a noun which denotes either a male member or a female member E.g.

Baby, bird, cat, calf, child, cousin, teacher, doctor, stude

Types of Nouns

1. Common Noun is the namingword of a common person, place, animal, thing, etc.

E.g. The **boy** is tall– common Noun.

2. Proper noun is the naming word of a particular person, animal, place, thing etc

E.g. **Kavi** is an intelligent girl.

3. Collective noun is the naming word of a collection or group of person, places, and things.

E.g. A **Swarm** of bees were seen in the garden.

4. Material noun is the name of a material existing in nature.

E.g. **Cotton** is good for skin

5. Abstract Noun is the name of a quality, action, state, thinking, feeling etc.

E.g. Birbal's **wisdom** brought him fame.

Activity

Underline the nouns and identify its types

1. What is your height?

2. The ship has a crew of fifty soldiers.
3. After a decade, the monument is given archaeological importance.
4. His daily diet consists of wheat and rice.
5. The tea he served had a lot of sugar in it.
6. The board of directors of the Intel Company held a meeting on Sunday.
7. The regiment of soldiers showed their bravery during war.
8. The Adivasi tribals found in Maharashtra.
9. Before the century the people valued friendship
10. The students wore clothes made of white cotton during assemblies.

Activity

Read the story and fill in the the columns

Jane was a little girl who lived with her family in a small town. The girl went to shopping with her mother. On the way she saw a dog and a cow in the garden. She heard a sweet song of a Cuckoo bird and admired its voice. The mother called her and rushed into a toy shop .There she purchased a Barbie doll for her and a cricket bat and a ball for her brother Ram. Her mother bought some sweets and cakes for her neighbors and friends. While they were walking around the girl saw her teacher reading a story book under a tree.They return back to their home. The girl was exhausted and hungry. She ran into the dining room and grabbed the snacks. After a while she played cricket with her brother and enjoyed the day happily.

Noun

Common noun	Proper Noun	Collective noun	Material noun	Abstract noun

Gender

Famine	Masculine	Neutral	Common

PRONOUN

Read the sentences and strike out the repeated words

1. Divya is a dancer. Divya dances well.
2. Ram Sings very well. He receives many prizes for singing.
3. The teacher writes the pronoun instead of repeated words. Then the explains

In the above sentences, the words like ‘she and ‘He’ are used to avoid the repetition of names like Divya and Ram.

There are other words like; I, We, You, It, and They, which are used to avoid repetitions. These words are called ‘pronouns’.

1. Darani is a dancer. She dances well.
2. Ram sings very well. He receives many prizes for singing.

i) Pronoun-Genders

For feminine gender the pronoun she, her are used instead of the noun which represents the female.

For masculine gender the pronoun he, him, and his are used in the place of noun which represents the male.

For neuter gender, the pronoun “it” is used.

ii) Pronoun –person

For singular (i.e. one person) pronoun used are:

I, you, he, she, it, me, his, him,

For plural (i.e. more than one person)

We, Us, They, our, their, them

“You” is used for both singular and plural.

VERBS

Active action words (verbs) with their three forms

1.	Go	went	gone
2.	Play	played	played
3.	Run	ran	run
4.	Eat	ate	eaten
5.	Sleep	slept	slept
6.	Walk	walked	walked
7.	Study	studied	studied
8.	Read	read	read
9.	See	saw	seen
10.	Watch	watched	watched
11.	Live	lived	lived
12.	Leave	left	left
13.	Sit	sat	sat
14.	Catch	caught	caught
15.	Weep	wept	wept
16.	Smile	smiled	smiled
17.	Work	worked	worked
18.	Wash	washed	washed
19.	Come	came	come
20.	Do	did	done

21.	Knock	knocked	knocked
22.	Get	got	got
23.	Laugh	laughed	laughed
24.	Write	wrote	written
25.	Say	said	said
26.	Speak	spoke	spoken
27.	love	loved	loved
28.	hate	hated	hated
29.	tell	told	told
30.	learn	learnt	learnt
31.	like	liked	liked
32.	save	saved	saved
33.	kick	kicked	kicked
34.	follow	followed	followed
35.	begin	began	began
36.	know	knew	known
37.	need	needed	needed
38.	divide	divided	divided
39.	shout	shouted	shouted
40.	cry	cried	cried
41.	help	helped	helped
42.	stay	stayed	stayed
43.	slip	slipped	slipped
44.	happen	happened	happened
45.	wonder	wondered	wondered
46.	clean	cleaned	cleaned
47.	cancel	canceled	canceled
48.	delete	deleted	deleted
49.	end	ended	ended
50.	make	made	made
51.	please	pleased	pleased
52.	bear	bore	borne
53.	wander	wandered	wandered
54.	decide	decided	decided
55.	become	became	become
56.	walk	walked	walked
57.	look	looked	looked
58.	Take	took	taken
59.	agree	agreed	agreed
60.	lift	lifted	lifted

61.	creep	crept	crept
62.	surprise	surprised	surprised
63.	ask	asked	asked
64.	find	found	found
65.	kill	killed	killed
66.	save	saved	saved
67.	stop	stopped	stopped
68.	rule	ruled	ruled
69.	want	wanted	wanted
70.	serve	served	served
71.	dare	dared	dared
72.	give	gave	given
73.	begin	began	begun
74.	smell	smelt	smelt
75.	serve	served	served
76.	chop	chopped	chopped
77.	work	worked	worked
78.	earn	earned	earned
79.	whistle	whistled	whistled
80.	wish	wished	wished
81.	drink	drank	drunk
82.	chew	chewed	chewed
83.	digest	digested	digested
84.	beat	beat	beat
85.	quarrel	quarreled	quarreled
86.	blame	blamed	blamed
87.	jump	jumped	jumped
88.	cut	cut	cut
89.	open	opened	opened
90.	close	closed	closed
91.	climb	climbed	climbed
92.	remember	remembered	remembered
93.	taste	tasted	tasted
94.	fill	filled	filled
95.	hurry	hurried	hurried
96.	rush	rushed	rushed
97.	swallow	swallowed	swallowed
98.	dance	danced	danced
99.	sing	sang	sung
100.	have	had	had

OFTEN USED SENTENCES IN CLASSROOM

Take roles and practice these sentences

1. May I go to recess?
2. May I come in ?
3. May I drink some water?
4. Please don't hide the board.
5. Please give me your notebook.
6. May I help you?
7. What happened to you?
8. Why are you looking so dull?
9. Please don't shake the bench.
10. Please don't scribble.
11. I have finished writing.
12. I know the answer.
13. Can I sit down?
14. Can I go for lunch?
15. Where are you going?
16. How should I write ?
17. I have learnt for the test.
18. I have done the homework.
19. I didn't do the homework.
20. What is today's homework?
21. I was not well.
22. Why were u absent yesterday?
23. I forgot to bring my book.
24. I have kept it at home.
25. Tomorrow I will bring it.
26. Please move.
27. Please give me your pen.
28. I am sorry.
29. I have got hurt.
30. He is troubling me.
31. He stamped my feet.
32. He is pinching me.
33. There is a wound in my leg.

34. I saw a movie yesterday.
35. I went to market.
36. We are writing.
37. I have memorised the poem.
38. I completed the project/ maths sums.
39. I have submitted the project.
40. I have not completed the class work
41. What's your name?
42. This is my friend.
43. How are you?
44. Who are you?
45. What's this/that?
46. Who's this/that?
47. Whose computer/pen is this?
48. What colour is it?
49. What's your favourite colour?
50. What's your native place?
51. Do you speak English?
52. How old are you?
53. How many?
54. How many books are there?
55. How much is it?
56. Can you dance?
57. Can you help me?
58. Can I have two bananas?
59. Shall I drink water, please!
60. I'm thirsty!
61. I'm hungry!
62. Let's go for a walk!
63. What's the time?
64. What day? Today is Monday.
65. Nice weather, isn't it?
66. Which season do you like?
67. Where is Ram/rani?
68. What are you looking for?
69. How to reach the HM's room?
70. Is this the right way?

71.Do you like it?

SIMPLE CONVERSATION

1.What is your name?

My name isDhilip?

2.Where do you come from?

I come from Villupuram.

3.Is that your native place?

Yes, I was born and brought up there.

4.How old are you?

I am twelve years old.

5.Which class are you studying?

I am studying VI standard.

6.Which School are you studying?

I am studying in GHSS ,Sathiyamangalam.

Material By

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